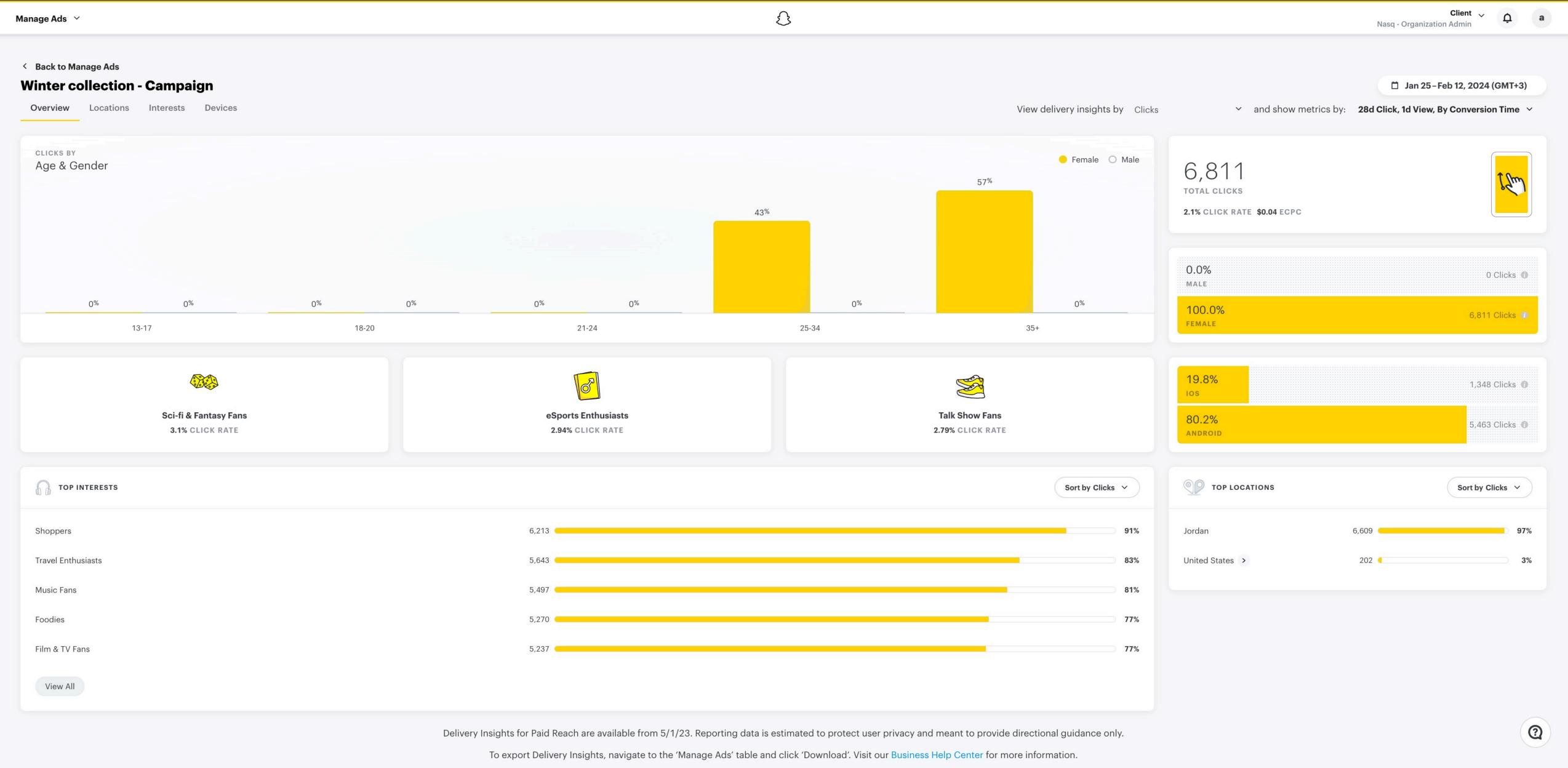
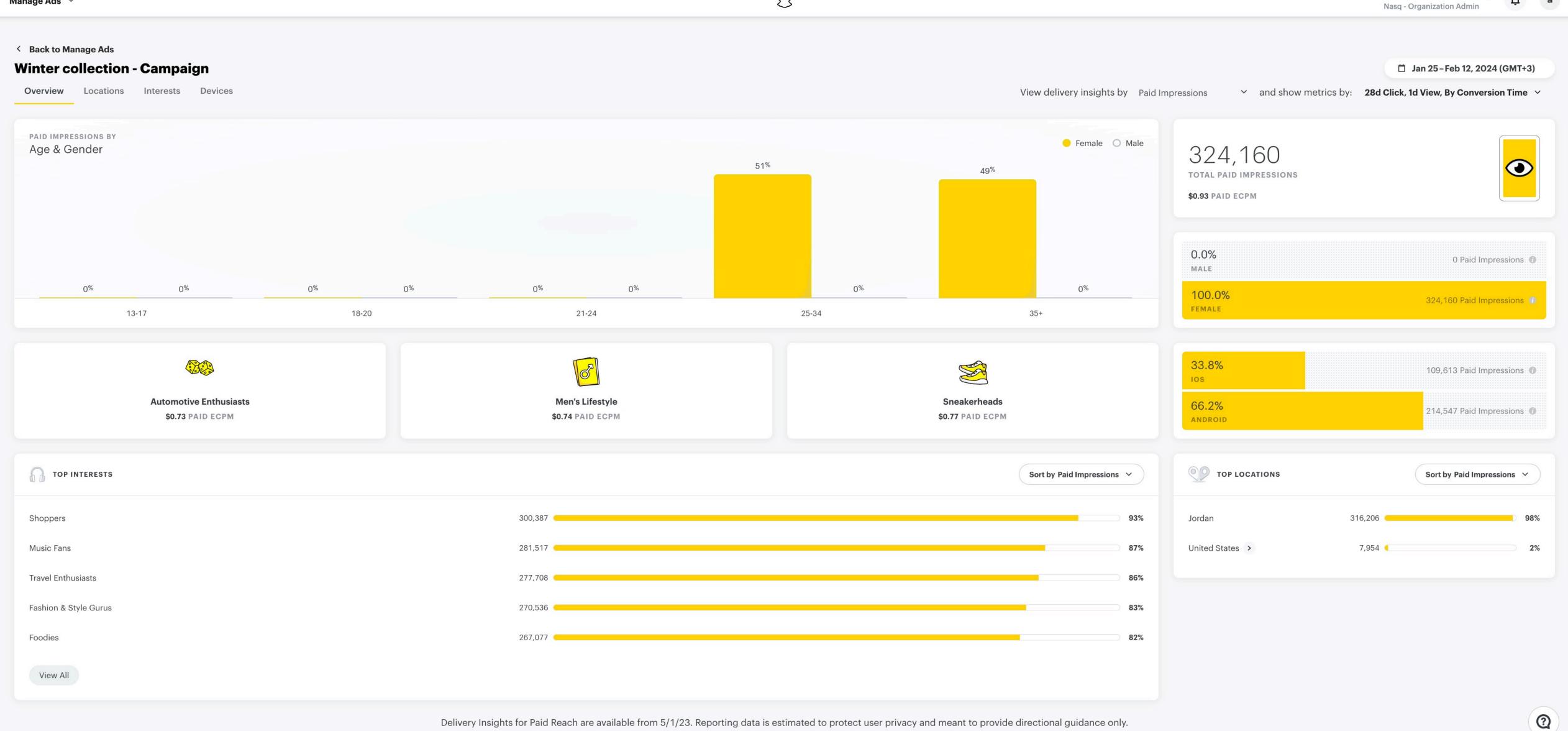


View All





Manage Ads 🗡